



# Monitoring HP Router

eG Innovations Product Documentation

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## Chapter 1: Introduction

A router is a device or, in some cases, software in a computer, that determines the next network point to which a packet should be forwarded toward its destination. The router is connected to at least two networks and decides which way to send each information packet based on its current understanding of the state of the networks it is connected to.

The HP Routers like MSR 93x, MSR95x series delivers a high-performance small-branch router providing integrated routing, switching, security, SIP, 802.11n WLAN connectivity, and 4G LTE/3G in a single unit. With its converged infrastructure, it enables faster time to service and enhanced performance while simplifying your network through a single management screen and zero-touch deployment. The router increases flexibility and agility, delivering extensive connectivity capabilities in a compact, fixed form factor. These routers are based on open standards for seamless integration within small-branch deployment.

Excessive packet traffic can choke the router, thereby significantly slowing down packet transmission. Similarly, very low unused memory/CPU on the router can also affect the speed with which the router transmits data. It is therefore imperative to monitor the resource usage and the traffic to and from the router, so that any sudden increase in load or erosion of resources can be instantly detected, and remedial action immediately initiated. This can be achieved using the eG Enterprise.

## Chapter 2: How to Monitor HP Router Using eG Enterprise?

eG Enterprise monitors the HP Router using an eG external agent on a remote host. This eG agent polls the SNMP MIB of the HP Router to gather the statistics related to the HP Router at configured intervals. Before attempting to monitor the HP Router, ensure that the router is SNMP-enabled. To start monitoring the HP Router, manage the HP Router component using the eG administrative interface. The procedure for achieving this is discussed in the following section.

### 2.1 Managing the HP Router

The eG Enterprise cannot automatically discover the HP Router. This implies that you need to manually add the component for monitoring using eG administrative interface. Remember that the components added manually will be automatically managed by eG Enterprise. To manage a HP Router component, do the following:

1. Log into the eG administrative interface.
2. Follow the Components -> Add/Modify menu sequence in the **Infrastructure** tile of the **Admin** menu.
3. In the **COMPONENTS** page that appears next, select *HP Router* as the **Component type**. Then, click the **Add New Component** button. This will invoke Figure 2.1.

The screenshot shows the 'COMPONENT' form in the eG Enterprise administrative interface. At the top, there is a yellow banner with the text: 'This page enables the administrator to provide the details of a new component'. Below this, there are two dropdown menus: 'Category' (set to 'All') and 'Component type' (set to 'HP Router'). The form is divided into two main sections: 'Component information' and 'Monitoring approach'. In the 'Component information' section, there are two input fields: 'Host IP/Name' with the value '192.168.10.1' and 'Nick name' with the value 'hproute'. In the 'Monitoring approach' section, there is a table with one row showing 'External agents' with the value '192.168.8.247'. At the bottom right of the form, there is an 'Add' button.

Figure 2.1: Adding a HP Router

- Specify **Host IP/Name** and **Nick name** for the HP Router component (see Figure 2.1). Then, click on the **Add** button to register the changes.
- When you attempt to sign out, a list of unconfigured tests appears (see Figure 2.2).

List of unconfigured tests for 'HP Router'		
Performance		hproute
CPU Utilization	Device Uptime	Memory Utilization
Network Interfaces	PowerSupply Details	Tunnel Global Statistics
Voltage Status		

Figure 2.2: A list of unconfigured tests

- Click on any test in the list of unconfigured tests. For instance, click on the **CPU Utilization** test to configure it. In the page that appears, specify the parameters as shown in Figure 2.3.

TEST PERIOD	5 mins
HOST	192.168.10.1
SNMPPORT	161
TIMEOUT	10
DATA OVER TCP	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
SNMPVERSION	v3
CONTEXT	none
USERNAME	admin
AUTHPASS	•••••
CONFIRM PASSWORD	•••••
AUTHTYPE	MD5
ENCRYPTFLAG	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
ENCRYPTTYPE	DES
ENCRYPTPASSWORD	•••••
CONFIRM PASSWORD	•••••

Figure 2.3: Configuring the CPU Utilization test

- To know how to configure these parameters, refer to the [Monitoring the HP Router](#) chapter.
- Next try to signout of the eG administrative interface, now you will be prompted to configure **Device Uptime** and **Network Interfaces** tests. To know how to configure these tests, refer to the *Monitoring Cisco Router* document.

9. Once all the tests are configured, signout of the administrative interface.

## Chapter 3: Monitoring the HP Router

The eG Enterprise suite includes a specialized monitoring model to monitor the HP Routers. By periodically polling the SNMP MIBs of the target HP Router, the eG agents pull out various metrics of interest relating to the HP Routers. Figure 1 depicts the layer model of a HP router.

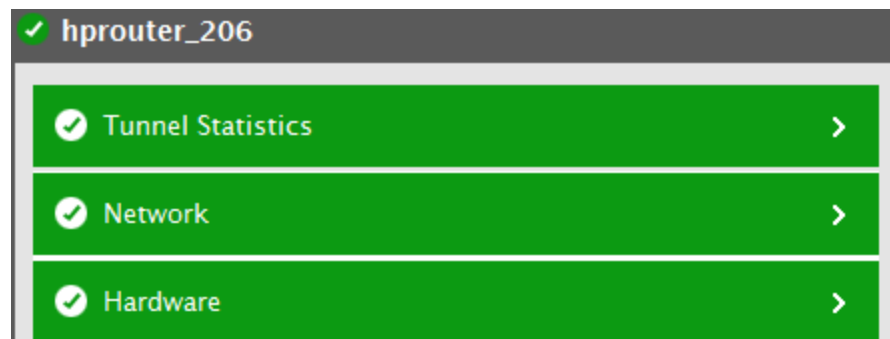


Figure 3.1: The layer model of the HP Router

Every layer of Figure 3.1 is mapped to a variety of tests which connect to the SNMP MIB of the HP Router to collect critical statistics pertaining to its performance. The metrics reported by these tests enable administrators to answer the following questions:

- How well the CPU is utilized by the router?
- What is the maximum percentage of CPU utilized and the average CPU utilization?
- How well memory is utilized by the router?
- What is the configured power of the router and the current power of the router?
- What is the current voltage on each voltage test point of the router?
- How many tunnels are currently active on the router?
- How well data/packets are transmitted/received by the router?
- How many packets are actually dropped during transmission/reception?

Since the **Network** layer has been dealt with Monitoring Web Servers document, the sections to come will discuss the remaining layers of Figure 3.1.

### 3.1 The Hardware Layer

This layer helps administrators to figure out the following:



- The CPU utilized by the router;
- The memory utilization of the router;
- The configured power and current power consumed by the router and
- The voltage at each voltage test point of the router.



Figure 3.2: The test mapped to the Hardware layer

### 3.1.1 CPU Utilization Test

Often excess traffic to a router can impose a prohibitive load on the router, choking the CPU and hence making it a bottleneck. This test measures the CPU utilization of the target HP Router. Using this test, administrators can figure out the maximum CPU utilized as well as the average CPU utilization of the router thus helping them analyze CPU utilization patterns of the target router.

**Target of the test :** A HP Router

**Agent deploying the test :** An external agent

**Outputs of the test :** One set of results for the target HP Router being monitored.

**Configurable parameters for the test**

Parameter	Description
Test period	How often should the test be executed
Host	The IP address of the HP Router that is being monitored.
SNMPPort	The port at which the monitored target exposes its SNMP MIB; the default is <i>161</i> .
SNMPVersion	By default, the eG agent supports SNMP version 1. Accordingly, the default selection in the SNMPversion list is <b>v1</b> . However, if a different SNMP framework is in use in your environment, say SNMP <b>v2</b> or <b>v3</b> , then select the corresponding option from this list.

Parameter	Description
SNMPCommunity	The SNMP community name that the test uses to communicate with the router. This parameter is specific to SNMP <b>v1</b> and <b>v2</b> only. Therefore, if the SNMPVersion chosen is <b>v3</b> , then this parameter will not appear.
Username	This parameter appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. SNMP version 3 (SNMPv3) is an extensible SNMP Framework which supplements the SNMPv2 Framework, by additionally supporting message security, access control, and remote SNMP configuration capabilities. To extract performance statistics from the MIB using the highly secure SNMP v3 protocol, the eG agent has to be configured with the required access privileges – in other words, the eG agent should connect to the MIB using the credentials of a user with access permissions to be MIB. Therefore, specify the name of such a user against this parameter.
Context	This parameter appears only when v3 is selected as the SNMPVersion. An SNMP context is a collection of management information accessible by an SNMP entity. An item of management information may exist in more than one context and an SNMP entity potentially has access to many contexts. A context is identified by the SNMPEngineID value of the entity hosting the management information (also called a contextEngineID) and a context name that identifies the specific context (also called a contextName). If the Username provided is associated with a context name, then the eG agent will be able to poll the MIB and collect metrics only if it is configured with the context name as well. In such cases therefore, specify the context name of the Username in the Context text box. By default, this parameter is set to <i>none</i> .
AuthPass	Specify the password that corresponds to the above-mentioned Username. This parameter once again appears only if the SNMPversion selected is <b>v3</b> .
Confirm Password	Confirm the AuthPass by retyping it here.
AuthType	<p>This parameter too appears only if <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. From the AuthType list box, choose the authentication algorithm using which SNMP v3 converts the specified Username and password into a 32-bit format to ensure security of SNMP transactions. You can choose between the following options:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>MD5</b> – Message Digest Algorithm</li> <li>• <b>SHA</b> – Secure Hash Algorithm</li> </ul>
EncryptFlag	This flag appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. By default, the eG agent does not encrypt SNMP requests. Accordingly, the this flag is set to <b>No</b> by default. To ensure that SNMP requests sent by the eG agent are encrypted, select the <b>Yes</b> option.

Parameter	Description
EncryptType	<p>If this EncryptFlag is set to <b>Yes</b>, then you will have to mention the encryption type by selecting an option from the EncryptType list. SNMP v3 supports the following encryption types:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>DES</b> – Data Encryption Standard</li> <li>• <b>AES</b> – Advanced Encryption Standard</li> </ul>
EncryptPassword	Specify the encryption password here.
Confirm Password	Confirm the encryption password by retyping it here.
Timeout	Specify the duration (in seconds) within which the SNMP query executed by this test should time out in this text box. The default is 10 seconds.
Data Over TCP	<p>By default, in an IT environment, all data transmission occurs over UDP. Some environments however, may be specifically configured to offload a fraction of the data traffic – for instance, certain types of data traffic or traffic pertaining to specific components – to other protocols like TCP, so as to prevent UDP overloads. In such environments, you can instruct the eG agent to conduct the SNMP data traffic related to the monitored target over TCP (and not UDP). For this, set this flag to <b>Yes</b>. By default, this flag is set to <b>No</b>.</p>

### Measurements made by the test

Measurement	Description	Measurement Unit	Interpretation
CPU usage	Indicates the percentage of CPU utilized by the router.	Percent	A very high value could indicate a CPU bottleneck at the router.
Maximum CPU usage	Indicates the maximum percentage of CPU utilized by the router.	Percent	
Average CPU usage	Indicates the average percentage of CPU utilized by the router.	Percent	

### 3.1.2 Memory Utilization Test

This test monitors the memory utilization of the target HP router and proactively alerts administrators to potential resource contentions, if any.

**Target of the test :** A HP Router

**Agent deploying the test : An external agent**

**Outputs of the test :** One set of results for the target HP Router being monitored.

**Configurable parameters for the test**

Parameter	Description
Test period	How often should the test be executed
Host	The IP address of the HP Router that is being monitored.
SNMPPort	The port at which the monitored target exposes its SNMP MIB; the default is <i>161</i> .
SNMPVersion	By default, the eG agent supports SNMP version 1. Accordingly, the default selection in the SNMPversion list is <b>v1</b> . However, if a different SNMP framework is in use in your environment, say SNMP <b>v2</b> or <b>v3</b> , then select the corresponding option from this list.
SNMPCommunity	The SNMP community name that the test uses to communicate with the router. This parameter is specific to SNMP <b>v1</b> and <b>v2</b> only. Therefore, if the SNMPVersion chosen is <b>v3</b> , then this parameter will not appear.
Username	This parameter appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. SNMP version 3 (SNMPv3) is an extensible SNMP Framework which supplements the SNMPv2 Framework, by additionally supporting message security, access control, and remote SNMP configuration capabilities. To extract performance statistics from the MIB using the highly secure SNMP v3 protocol, the eG agent has to be configured with the required access privileges – in other words, the eG agent should connect to the MIB using the credentials of a user with access permissions to be MIB. Therefore, specify the name of such a user against this parameter.
Context	This parameter appears only when v3 is selected as the SNMPVersion. An SNMP context is a collection of management information accessible by an SNMP entity. An item of management information may exist in more than one context and an SNMP entity potentially has access to many contexts. A context is identified by the SNMPEngineID value of the entity hosting the management information (also called a contextEngineID) and a context name that identifies the specific context (also called a contextName). If the Username provided is associated with a context name, then the eG agent will be able to poll the MIB and collect metrics only if it is configured with the context name as well. In such cases therefore, specify the context name of the Username in the Context text box. By default, this parameter is set to <i>none</i> .
AuthPass	Specify the password that corresponds to the above-mentioned Username. This parameter once again appears only if the SNMPversion selected is <b>v3</b> .
Confirm Password	Confirm the AuthPass by retyping it here.

Parameter	Description
AuthType	<p>This parameter too appears only if <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. From the AuthType list box, choose the authentication algorithm using which SNMP v3 converts the specified Username and password into a 32-bit format to ensure security of SNMP transactions. You can choose between the following options:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>MD5</b> – Message Digest Algorithm</li> <li>• <b>SHA</b> – Secure Hash Algorithm</li> </ul>
EncryptFlag	<p>This flag appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. By default, the eG agent does not encrypt SNMP requests. Accordingly, the this flag is set to <b>No</b> by default. To ensure that SNMP requests sent by the eG agent are encrypted, select the <b>Yes</b> option.</p>
EncryptType	<p>If this EncryptFlag is set to <b>Yes</b>, then you will have to mention the encryption type by selecting an option from the EncryptType list. SNMP v3 supports the following encryption types:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>DES</b> – Data Encryption Standard</li> <li>• <b>AES</b> – Advanced Encryption Standard</li> </ul>
EncryptPassword	Specify the encryption password here.
Confirm Password	Confirm the encryption password by retyping it here.
Timeout	Specify the duration (in seconds) within which the SNMP query executed by this test should time out in this text box. The default is 10 seconds.
Data Over TCP	<p>By default, in an IT environment, all data transmission occurs over UDP. Some environments however, may be specifically configured to offload a fraction of the data traffic – for instance, certain types of data traffic or traffic pertaining to specific components – to other protocols like TCP, so as to prevent UDP overloads. In such environments, you can instruct the eG agent to conduct the SNMP data traffic related to the monitored target over TCP (and not UDP). For this, set this flag to <b>Yes</b>. By default, this flag is set to <b>No</b>.</p>

### Measurements made by the test

Measurement	Description	Measurement Unit	Interpretation
Total memory	Indicates the total amount of memory allocated to the	MB	

Measurement	Description	Measurement Unit	Interpretation
	managed router device.		
Memory usage	Indicates the amount of memory that is currently used by the managed router device.	MB	A low value is desired for this measure.
Free memory	Indicates the amount of memory that is available for use on the managed router device.	MB	A high value is desired for this measure.
Memory utilization	Indicates the percentage of memory utilized by the managed router device.	Percent	A utilization value close to 100% is indicative of a memory bottleneck at the router.

### 3.1.3 PowerSupply Details Test

This test reports the power that is configured for the HP router and also measures the current power of the HP router.

**Target of the test :** A HP Router

**Agent deploying the test :** An external agent

**Outputs of the test :** One set of results for each power supply unit of the target HP Router being monitored.

**Configurable parameters for the test**

Parameter	Description
Test period	How often should the test be executed
Host	The IP address of the HP Router that is being monitored.
SNMPPort	The port at which the monitored target exposes its SNMP MIB; the default is <i>161</i> .
SNMPVersion	By default, the eG agent supports SNMP version 1. Accordingly, the default selection in the SNMPVersion list is <b>v1</b> . However, if a different SNMP framework is in use in your environment, say SNMP <b>v2</b> or <b>v3</b> , then select the corresponding option from this list.
SNMPCommunity	The SNMP community name that the test uses to communicate with the router. This parameter is specific to SNMP <b>v1</b> and <b>v2</b> only. Therefore, if the SNMPVersion chosen is <b>v3</b> , then this parameter will not appear.

Parameter	Description
Username	This parameter appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. SNMP version 3 (SNMPv3) is an extensible SNMP Framework which supplements the SNMPv2 Framework, by additionally supporting message security, access control, and remote SNMP configuration capabilities. To extract performance statistics from the MIB using the highly secure SNMP v3 protocol, the eG agent has to be configured with the required access privileges – in other words, the eG agent should connect to the MIB using the credentials of a user with access permissions to be MIB. Therefore, specify the name of such a user against this parameter.
Context	This parameter appears only when v3 is selected as the SNMPVersion. An SNMP context is a collection of management information accessible by an SNMP entity. An item of management information may exist in more than one context and an SNMP entity potentially has access to many contexts. A context is identified by the SNMPEngineID value of the entity hosting the management information (also called a contextEngineID) and a context name that identifies the specific context (also called a contextName). If the Username provided is associated with a context name, then the eG agent will be able to poll the MIB and collect metrics only if it is configured with the context name as well. In such cases therefore, specify the context name of the Username in the Context text box. By default, this parameter is set to <i>none</i> .
AuthPass	Specify the password that corresponds to the above-mentioned Username. This parameter once again appears only if the SNMPversion selected is <b>v3</b> .
Confirm Password	Confirm the AuthPass by retyping it here.
AuthType	<p>This parameter too appears only if <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. From the AuthType list box, choose the authentication algorithm using which SNMP v3 converts the specified Username and password into a 32-bit format to ensure security of SNMP transactions. You can choose between the following options:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>MD5</b> – Message Digest Algorithm</li> <li>• <b>SHA</b> – Secure Hash Algorithm</li> </ul>
EncryptFlag	This flag appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. By default, the eG agent does not encrypt SNMP requests. Accordingly, the this flag is set to <b>No</b> by default. To ensure that SNMP requests sent by the eG agent are encrypted, select the <b>Yes</b> option.
EncryptType	If this EncryptFlag is set to <b>Yes</b> , then you will have to mention the encryption type by selecting an option from the EncryptType list. SNMP v3 supports the following encryption types:

Parameter	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>DES</b> – Data Encryption Standard</li> <li>• <b>AES</b> – Advanced Encryption Standard</li> </ul>
EncryptPassword	Specify the encryption password here.
Confirm Password	Confirm the encryption password by retyping it here.
Timeout	Specify the duration (in seconds) within which the SNMP query executed by this test should time out in this text box. The default is 10 seconds.
Data Over TCP	By default, in an IT environment, all data transmission occurs over UDP. Some environments however, may be specifically configured to offload a fraction of the data traffic – for instance, certain types of data traffic or traffic pertaining to specific components – to other protocols like TCP, so as to prevent UDP overloads. In such environments, you can instruct the eG agent to conduct the SNMP data traffic related to the monitored target over TCP (and not UDP). For this, set this flag to <b>Yes</b> . By default, this flag is set to <b>No</b> .

### Measurements made by the test

Measurement	Description	Measurement Unit	Interpretation
Nominal power	Indicates the configured power of the managed router device.	milliwatts	
Current power	Indicates the current power of the managed router device.	milliwatts	The value of this measure should be well within admissible range. If excessive power is recorded, then the router may malfunction leading to severe performance bottlenecks.

### 3.1.4 Voltage Status Test

This test monitors the current voltage recorded on each voltage test point of the target HP router.

**Target of the test :** A HP Router

**Agent deploying the test :** An external agent

**Outputs of the test :** One set of results for each voltage test point of the target HP Router being monitored.



## Configurable parameters for the test

Parameter	Description
Test period	How often should the test be executed
Host	The IP address of the HP Router that is being monitored.
SNMPPort	The port at which the monitored target exposes its SNMP MIB; the default is <i>161</i> .
SNMPVersion	By default, the eG agent supports SNMP version 1. Accordingly, the default selection in the SNMPversion list is <b>v1</b> . However, if a different SNMP framework is in use in your environment, say SNMP <b>v2</b> or <b>v3</b> , then select the corresponding option from this list.
SNMPCommunity	The SNMP community name that the test uses to communicate with the router. This parameter is specific to SNMP <b>v1</b> and <b>v2</b> only. Therefore, if the SNMPVersion chosen is <b>v3</b> , then this parameter will not appear.
Username	This parameter appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. SNMP version 3 (SNMPv3) is an extensible SNMP Framework which supplements the SNMPv2 Framework, by additionally supporting message security, access control, and remote SNMP configuration capabilities. To extract performance statistics from the MIB using the highly secure SNMP v3 protocol, the eG agent has to be configured with the required access privileges – in other words, the eG agent should connect to the MIB using the credentials of a user with access permissions to be MIB. Therefore, specify the name of such a user against this parameter.
Context	This parameter appears only when v3 is selected as the SNMPVersion. An SNMP context is a collection of management information accessible by an SNMP entity. An item of management information may exist in more than one context and an SNMP entity potentially has access to many contexts. A context is identified by the SNMPEngineID value of the entity hosting the management information (also called a contextEngineID) and a context name that identifies the specific context (also called a contextName). If the Username provided is associated with a context name, then the eG agent will be able to poll the MIB and collect metrics only if it is configured with the context name as well. In such cases therefore, specify the context name of the Username in the Context text box. By default, this parameter is set to <i>none</i> .
AuthPass	Specify the password that corresponds to the above-mentioned Username. This parameter once again appears only if the SNMPversion selected is <b>v3</b> .
Confirm Password	Confirm the AuthPass by retyping it here.
AuthType	This parameter too appears only if <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. From the AuthType list box, choose the authentication algorithm using which SNMP v3 converts the specified Username and password into a 32-bit format to ensure security of SNMP transactions. You can choose between the following options:

Parameter	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>MD5</b> – Message Digest Algorithm</li> <li>• <b>SHA</b> – Secure Hash Algorithm</li> </ul>
EncryptFlag	This flag appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. By default, the eG agent does not encrypt SNMP requests. Accordingly, the this flag is set to <b>No</b> by default. To ensure that SNMP requests sent by the eG agent are encrypted, select the <b>Yes</b> option.
EncryptType	<p>If this EncryptFlag is set to <b>Yes</b>, then you will have to mention the encryption type by selecting an option from the EncryptType list. SNMP v3 supports the following encryption types:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>DES</b> – Data Encryption Standard</li> <li>• <b>AES</b> – Advanced Encryption Standard</li> </ul>
EncryptPassword	Specify the encryption password here.
Confirm Password	Confirm the encryption password by retyping it here.
Timeout	Specify the duration (in seconds) within which the SNMP query executed by this test should time out in this text box. The default is 10 seconds.
Data Over TCP	By default, in an IT environment, all data transmission occurs over UDP. Some environments however, may be specifically configured to offload a fraction of the data traffic – for instance, certain types of data traffic or traffic pertaining to specific components – to other protocols like TCP, so as to prevent UDP overloads. In such environments, you can instruct the eG agent to conduct the SNMP data traffic related to the monitored target over TCP (and not UDP). For this, set this flag to <b>Yes</b> . By default, this flag is set to <b>No</b> .

### Measurements made by the test

Measurement	Description	Measurement Unit	Interpretation
Voltage	Indicates the current voltage recorded on this voltage test point.	Volts	The value of this measure should be well within admissible range. If excessive voltage is recorded, then the router may malfunction leading to severe performance bottlenecks.

## 3.2 The Tunnel Statistics Layer

This layer monitors the number of active tunnels and the traffic flowing through the tunnels created via the HP Router.



Figure 3.3: The test mapped to the Tunnel Statistics layer

### 3.2.1 Tunnel Global Statistics Test

A tunnel is a virtual point-to-point link across a multipoint-access network, such as the Internet. Tunnels help you to create secure connections between remote users and a private corporate network via the internet. In a sense, a tunnel emulates a WAN link. A tunneling protocol:

- encapsulates other protocols
- sets up a point-to-point link

When you initiate communication or send data over VPN network via the HP Router, the Tunneling protocol(s) used by the VPN network (like PPTP, L2TP, IPSec etc.) wraps up the data packets into another data packet and encrypts the package that is to be sent through the tunnel. At the receiver's end, the tunneling device/protocol deciphers the package and then strips the wrapped data packet to read and access the original message and reveal the source of packet and other classified information. This way, secure communication is possible with the tunnels. If the traffic through the tunnels are too high or if a tunnel is not available, then, data transmission and reception by the tunnels will take longer than usual which will in turn affect the performance of the HP Router. To avoid such situation, administrators should constantly monitor the level of traffic flowing through the tunnels of the HP Router. The **Tunnel Global Statistics** helps administrators perform the task with ease!

This test reports the number of active tunnels created on the target HP Router and measures the level of traffic to and from the tunnels. Using this test, administrators can be proactively alerted to the discrepancies in the data and packet transmission and reception.

**Target of the test :** A HP Router

**Agent deploying the test :** An external agent

**Outputs of the test :** One set of results for the target HP Router being monitored.

## Configurable parameters for the test

Parameter	Description
Test period	How often should the test be executed
Host	The IP address of the HP Router that is being monitored.
SNMPPort	The port at which the monitored target exposes its SNMP MIB; the default is <i>161</i> .
SNMPVersion	By default, the eG agent supports SNMP version 1. Accordingly, the default selection in the SNMPversion list is <b>v1</b> . However, if a different SNMP framework is in use in your environment, say SNMP <b>v2</b> or <b>v3</b> , then select the corresponding option from this list.
SNMPCommunity	The SNMP community name that the test uses to communicate with the router. This parameter is specific to SNMP <b>v1</b> and <b>v2</b> only. Therefore, if the SNMPVersion chosen is <b>v3</b> , then this parameter will not appear.
Username	This parameter appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. SNMP version 3 (SNMPv3) is an extensible SNMP Framework which supplements the SNMPv2 Framework, by additionally supporting message security, access control, and remote SNMP configuration capabilities. To extract performance statistics from the MIB using the highly secure SNMP v3 protocol, the eG agent has to be configured with the required access privileges – in other words, the eG agent should connect to the MIB using the credentials of a user with access permissions to be MIB. Therefore, specify the name of such a user against this parameter.
Context	This parameter appears only when v3 is selected as the SNMPVersion. An SNMP context is a collection of management information accessible by an SNMP entity. An item of management information may exist in more than one context and an SNMP entity potentially has access to many contexts. A context is identified by the SNMPEngineID value of the entity hosting the management information (also called a contextEngineID) and a context name that identifies the specific context (also called a contextName). If the Username provided is associated with a context name, then the eG agent will be able to poll the MIB and collect metrics only if it is configured with the context name as well. In such cases therefore, specify the context name of the Username in the Context text box. By default, this parameter is set to <i>none</i> .
AuthPass	Specify the password that corresponds to the above-mentioned Username. This parameter once again appears only if the SNMPversion selected is <b>v3</b> .
Confirm Password	Confirm the AuthPass by retyping it here.
AuthType	This parameter too appears only if <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. From the AuthType list box, choose the authentication algorithm using which SNMP v3 converts the specified Username and password into a 32-bit format to ensure security of SNMP

Parameter	Description
	<p>transactions. You can choose between the following options:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>MD5</b> – Message Digest Algorithm</li> <li>• <b>SHA</b> – Secure Hash Algorithm</li> </ul>
EncryptFlag	This flag appears only when <b>v3</b> is selected as the SNMPVersion. By default, the eG agent does not encrypt SNMP requests. Accordingly, the this flag is set to <b>No</b> by default. To ensure that SNMP requests sent by the eG agent are encrypted, select the <b>Yes</b> option.
EncryptType	<p>If this EncryptFlag is set to <b>Yes</b>, then you will have to mention the encryption type by selecting an option from the EncryptType list. SNMP v3 supports the following encryption types:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>DES</b> – Data Encryption Standard</li> <li>• <b>AES</b> – Advanced Encryption Standard</li> </ul>
EncryptPassword	Specify the encryption password here.
Confirm Password	Confirm the encryption password by retyping it here.
Timeout	Specify the duration (in seconds) within which the SNMP query executed by this test should time out in this text box. The default is 10 seconds.
Data Over TCP	By default, in an IT environment, all data transmission occurs over UDP. Some environments however, may be specifically configured to offload a fraction of the data traffic – for instance, certain types of data traffic or traffic pertaining to specific components – to other protocols like TCP, so as to prevent UDP overloads. In such environments, you can instruct the eG agent to conduct the SNMP data traffic related to the monitored target over TCP (and not UDP). For this, set this flag to <b>Yes</b> . By default, this flag is set to <b>No</b> .

### Measurements made by the test

Measurement	Description	Measurement Unit	Interpretation
Active tunnels	Indicates the number of tunnels that are currently active via the managed router.	Number	There should atleast be one active tunnel at any point of time. If the value of this measure is 0, then this test will not report any other metrics.
Received data	Indicates the amount of	MB	

Measurement	Description	Measurement Unit	Interpretation
	data received through the tunnels by the managed router during the last measurement period.		
Received packets	Indicates the number of packets received through the tunnels by the managed router during the last measurement period.	Number	
Received drop packets	Indicates the number of packets that were dropped while packets were being received during the last measurement period.	Number	Ideally, the value of this measure should be zero.
Transmitted data	Indicates the amount of data transmitted through the tunnels from the managed router during the last measurement period.	MB	
Transmitted packets	Indicates the number of packets transmitted through the tunnels from the managed router during the last measurement period.	Number	
Transmitted drop packets	Indicates the number of packets that were dropped while packets were being transmitted through the tunnels during the last measurement period.	Number	<p>Ideally, the value of this measure should be zero.</p> <p>Comparing the value of this measure with the Received drop packets measure will help administrators identify when exactly the packets dropped were at the maximum - during reception or transmission?</p>

## About eG Innovations

eG Innovations provides intelligent performance management solutions that automate and dramatically accelerate the discovery, diagnosis, and resolution of IT performance issues in on-premises, cloud and hybrid environments. Where traditional monitoring tools often fail to provide insight into the performance drivers of business services and user experience, eG Innovations provides total performance visibility across every layer and every tier of the IT infrastructure that supports the business service chain. From desktops to applications, from servers to network and storage, from virtualization to cloud, eG Innovations helps companies proactively discover, instantly diagnose, and rapidly resolve even the most challenging performance and user experience issues.

eG Innovations is dedicated to helping businesses across the globe transform IT service delivery into a competitive advantage and a center for productivity, growth and profit. Many of the world's largest businesses use eG Enterprise to enhance IT service performance, increase operational efficiency, ensure IT effectiveness and deliver on the ROI promise of transformational IT investments across physical, virtual and cloud environments.

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